

## 英 語

放送英文

① (リスニングテスト) 英文を聞いて問いに答えなさい。英文は2回ずつ読まれます。  
途中でメモをとってもかまいません。

1. Kenji was going to buy something for his mother's birthday. His mother loves flowers very much. At a shopping mall, Kenji found a purse with a picture of beautiful flowers printed on it. He decided to buy it.

Question : What did Kenji decide to buy for his mother?

2. Jack likes to read books and has 60 books at home now. He has already read all of them, so he is going to give half of them to Mike and 11 books to John.

Question : How many books will Jack have after he gives his books to Mike and John?

3. Lisa is thinking of going to the city zoo. To get to the city zoo, she has to take a bus. It takes 13 minutes to walk to the bus stop from her house, and it takes another 15 minutes to get to the zoo by bus. She will wait for the bus for two minutes at the bus stop.

Question : How long will it take to get to the city zoo from her house?

4. Ken and Bill are going to take a trip in the Kansai area for five days. They will stay in Nara on the first day, and in Kyoto for the next two days and in Osaka on the fourth day. On the last day, they will stay in Kobe.

Question : Where will they stay on the third day?

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In America, I stayed in a small town named Ellensburg for half a year. Ellensburg is a small, pretty town. About 15,000 people live there. The town is famous for beautiful buildings.

I went to a high school there, and the name of the school was Central High School. The number of students was about 300, and each class had about 20 students. I studied 10 subjects together with my American classmates.

It was really hard for me to study in English, but a lot of my classmates helped me understand lessons after school, so I was able to understand them really well.

I especially liked history and P.E. classes. In history lessons, I learned a lot about American history. Do you know why the White House in Washington D.C. is called the White House? The building was destroyed in a war against England, and when it was built again, it was painted white. Isn't that interesting?

In P.E. classes, we sometimes enjoyed playing baseball at the school ground. It is my favorite sport, and I am good at it. My classmates were so glad when I hit a homerun in a game!

In Ellensburg, I stayed at Mr. Brown's house. There were four family members. Mr. and Mrs. Brown, and their two sons, Jason and Matthew. Usually I went to school in Mr. Brown's car. He took me to school and then went to his company. He was an engineer in the town.

Mrs. Brown was a housewife, and she was good at making fried chicken. I loved it.

Their two sons, Jason and Matthew were interested in Japanese manga. We often watched Japanese anime on..... //fade out//

1. How long did Shinji stay in America?
2. About how many people live in Ellensburg?
3. What is Shinji's favorite sport?
4. How did Shinji usually go to school?
5. What was Mr. Brown's job?

## 英 語

- ◎ 答えはすべて解答用紙に記入しなさい。  
◎ 記号・番号で答えられるものはすべて記号・番号で答えなさい。

1 (リスニングテスト) これから英語の質問が2回ずつ読まれます。質問に対する答えの( )内に入る適切な語を1語ずつ書きなさい。ただし数字も英語で書きなさい。途中でメモをとってもかまいません。

1. He decided to buy a ( ).
2. He will have ( )( ).
3. It will take ( )( ).
4. They will stay ( )( ).

2 (リスニングテスト) これから、日本人の高校生シンジのアメリカ留学についてのスピーチの一部と、その内容に関する質問が2回ずつ読まれます。質問に対する答えの( )内に入る適切な語を書きなさい。ただし数字も英語で書きなさい。途中でメモをとってもかまいません。

1. He stayed there for ( ) months.
2. About ( )( ) people live there.
3. He ( )( ).
4. He went to school ( )( ).
5. He was ( )( ).

3 次の文の下線部の中で文法的な誤りのあるものをそれぞれア～エから選びなさい。また誤りを訂正してその下線部を全て書き直しなさい。

1. One of the most famous towers in Japan are Tokyo Skytree.  
ア イ ウ エ
2. When you will finish reading the book, you will be more interested in world history.  
ア イ ウ エ
3. How do you think about the new shopping mall built next to the station?  
ア イ ウ エ
4. I asked my sister to help me with my homeworks.  
ア イ ウ エ
5. Yui will give her cousin her favorite photos she took them when she went to Seoul.  
ア イ ウ エ

4 次の日本語の意味を表すように、( )内に入る適切な語を書きなさい。

1. 手を清潔にしておきなさい。  
You must ( )( )( ).
2. この本の作者を教えてくださいか。  
Could you tell me ( )( )( )?
3. 今朝からずっと雨が降っている。  
( )( )( )( ) this morning.
4. この手紙を必ず保護者に見せなさい。  
Don't ( )( )( )( ) your parents.
5. こんなに盛り上がる試合は初めて見るよ。  
This is the ( )( )( )( ) ever watched.

5 日本の高校に通うケンが、オーストラリアにあるコアラホスピタルで働く Ace さんにオンライン上でインタビューをしています。英文を読んで、後の問いに答えなさい。

Ken : Thank you for your time, Ms. Ace. I'm really interested in your job and Australian animals.

Ms. Ace: You are welcome.

Ken : First of all, could you tell me about your job at the Koala Hospital?

Ms. Ace: Sure. Our hospital is in New South Wales, a state in southeastern Australia. We have large forests, and \*wild koalas live there. At our hospital, we do "6R's." The first "R" is "Rescue." Every year, we save about 250 koalas. We save koalas hit by cars, or attacked by dogs. We also treat sick koalas. Last year, we had a lot of koalas burnt in \*bushfires. Our professional team gave them medical treatment. The second "R" is "Rehabilitate." After the treatment, we look after them until they are ready to go back to the forest. The third "R" is "Restore." Koalas have fewer and fewer food trees now. So we grow food trees at the hospital for sick or injured koalas to eat. We are hoping to plant trees in wild forests too.

Ken : Do you return them back to the wild?

Ms. Ace: Yes. "Release" is the forth "R." We want them to live as wild animals again. We find where they are from, and take them to their home. They don't feel comfortable in new areas. When they are left in a new place, they move around and try to find their familiar trees. ①That increases the risk of getting injured again or dying.

Ken : I'm sad to hear that. [ A ]

Ms. Ace: The fifth one is "Research." We research koala health and food tree health. Also, we are starting the world's first koala \*breeding program. We expect baby koalas to be born in our hospital. We hope to increase the number of koalas. This is the last one, "Repopulate."

Ken : I see. I saw the news of the big bushfire from 2019 to 2020. [ B ]

Ms. Ace: Me too. Koalas are not good at running away from fire, and during bushfire seasons, we often have more koalas to save. However, last year's bushfires were much bigger than usual. It is said that bushfires usually burn only about 1% of Australian forests. But last year, we lost 21%. According to \*the WWF, the fires burnt about 120,000 km<sup>2</sup> of land.

Ken : Japan's mainland is about 228,000 km<sup>2</sup>..., so it means an area about half the size of Japan was burnt! I can't believe ②it. I'm sure many koalas have lost their homes.

Ms. Ace: Because of \*deforestation by humans, koalas' home trees have been lost. The fire made this situation ( ③ ). Koalas cannot survive without help. It is said that koalas could die out in our state as early as 2050.

Ken : [ C ]

Ms. Ace: There is one thing that you may be interested in: adopt a koala.

Ken : Adopt?

Ms. Ace: "Adopt" means to welcome someone or something as a part of your family. But adopting a koala doesn't actually mean getting a pet koala at home. It is a project to save koalas. You pay money that goes to the care of a koala in Australia. Your money is also used to help other koalas, plant new trees, and make educational materials to increase public attention to save koalas. \*In return, you get a \*certificate and information such as the name and photos of the koala that you adopt.

Ken : [ D ]

Ms. Ace: You can find more information on ④our website. Please check it out later.

Ken : [ E ]

Ms. Ace: The earth is not a home only for us humans. Just as we make our homes comfortable, we have to do our ( ⑤ ) to create beautiful and rich homes for wild animals. I hope young people like you will be more interested in saving the environment and wild animals.

Ken : Thank you so much, Ms. Ace. I've learned a lot.

Ms. Ace: Anytime. When you come to Australia, I'll make a Koala Hospital tour especially for you!

(注) wild : 野生の                      bushfires : 山火事                      breeding : 繁殖  
the WWF : 世界自然保護基金              deforestation : 森林伐採  
In return : お返しに                      certificate : 証明書

問1 次の各文は、コアラホスピタルが行う6つの“R”の内のどれに当たるか。ア～カから1つずつ選びなさい。

1. Animal doctors save injured koalas brought to the hospital.
2. The staff help mother koalas to raise their babies born at the hospital.
3. The staff take healthy koalas back to the place which they came from.

ア “Rescue”                      イ “Restore”                      ウ “Rehabilitate”  
 エ “Release”                      オ “Research”                      カ “Repopulate”

問2 [ A ]～[ E ]内に入る最も適切なものをア～ケからそれぞれ選びなさい。ただし不要なものもあります。

- ア That sounds interesting. I want to join the project.  
 イ What are the other “R’s”?  
 ウ I think so too. I want to save wild animals in the future.  
 エ I feel so bad. Is there anything I can do to save them?  
 オ It is very kind of you. I can collect money and send it to your hospital.  
 カ I felt so sad to see koalas on TV that got terribly burnt.  
 キ How many “R’s” would you like to show me?  
 ク I will. Can you give us a few final words?  
 ケ I’ve heard about the project. I found some information online.

問3 下線部①が指す内容を説明した次の文の( )内に入る適切な日本語を書きなさい。

「コアラは(                      ア                      )に連れて行かれると、動き回り、  
 (                      イ                      )を探そうとすること。」

問4 下線部②の具体的な内容を指す部分を本文中から抜き出し、最初の1語と最後の1語をそれぞれ書きなさい。ただし符号(.,?!など)は含みません。

問5 ( ③ )( ⑤ )内に入る最も適切なものをア～オからそれぞれ選びなさい。

ア good      イ best      ウ less      エ worse      オ more

問6 インタビューの後、ケンはお下線部④で次のような表を見つけました。本文と表の内容に合うものをア～エから1つ選びなさい。

YOUR CHOICE	COST	INFORMATION
<b>【A】</b> Within Australia	\$70 per year	You receive ・A color printed certificate ・The story and photos of your koala Delivery only in Australia (Delivery is very slow now. It usually takes about 10 working days.)
<b>【B】</b> International	\$80 per year	You receive ・A color printed certificate ・The story and photos of your koala Delivery outside of Australia (Delivery is very slow now. It may take about 6 weeks.)
<b>【C】</b> eAdoption	\$50 per year	You receive a certificate by e-mail. You can print it yourself. You also receive the story of your koala with many photos.

- ア 印刷された証明書が欲しい場合、ケンは年間70ドルを支払う必要がある。  
 イ 年間50ドルを追加で支払うと、すぐに証明書を郵送してもらえる。  
 ウ 申し込みから1カ月半ほどで、ケンの元に“adopt”したコアラの写真が届く。  
 エ オーストラリア国内では、10日間ほど“adopt”したコアラを預かることができる。

⑥ 次の英文を読んで、後の問いに答えなさい。

For many Japanese people, Brazil is the country of soccer, samba and carnival. It is very far from Japan, and we don't know much about it. But in fact, Japan and Brazil are very closely related. A lot of people from other countries have moved there to work and live. They are called "①immigrants." In the early 20th century, about 5 million immigrants came to Brazil from Europe, \*the Middle East, and Asia. The first Japanese immigrants arrived in Brazil in 1908. Since then, about 260,000 Japanese have come to Brazil.

So, why did so many Japanese move to Brazil? In the early 1900s, Brazil needed more people to grow coffee, and the Brazilian \*government found that Japanese people would come. There was not much work or land for many farmers in Japan then. Therefore, ②[ Brazil / order / work / they / came to / in / to ] and get more money. By 1940, more than 180,000 Japanese people had arrived. They went to \*the state of São Paulo because many coffee farms were there.

When Japanese people first arrived, they found that the work was very hard but that the \*pay was bad. A lot of Japanese people wanted to go home. However, they could not because they did not have enough money. Though their situation was bad, ③( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) to start their own farms. They grew things like tea, \*soybeans, fruit, vegetables, and rice. Japanese immigrants spoke Japanese and kept their Japanese customs. They even had Japanese newspapers. There were more than 200 Japanese schools. Children learned about Japanese history and culture.

However, when World War II began, things changed and life became worse for Japanese immigrants. During the war, Brazil and Japan were on ( ④-a ) sides. The Brazilian government ordered them to speak \*Portuguese, not Japanese. Their newspapers, schools, and businesses were ( ⑤ ). Some had to leave their homes. Thousands left Brazil.

The situation for immigrants from Japan is now ( ④-b ) from eighty years ago. They have worked hard, and have been successful. Brazil is the country with the largest number of Japanese immigrants and their descendants in the world. Recently, the number of immigrants from Brazil to Japan has also been increasing. Even Okayama is home to many Brazilians and there are some Brazilian restaurants. ⑥[ necessary / us / it / to / is / for / understand ] cultural differences to live in the same community. Brazil is on the other side of the earth, but it is a very ( ⑦ ) and familiar country for us.

(注) the Middle East : 中東      government : 政府  
the state of São Paulo : サンパウロ州      pay : 賃金      soybeans : 大豆  
Portuguese : ポルトガル語

問1 下線部①の意味を本文の内容から推測し、漢字2字で書きなさい。

問2 意味の通る英文になるように、②⑥の[ ]内の語(句)を並べかえなさい。ただし文頭にくる語も小文字で書かれています。

問3 下線部③が「彼らの中には、自らの農場を始めることができた人もいた」という意味になるように、( )内に入る適切な語を書きなさい。

問4 ( ④-a )( ④-b )内に共通して入る1語を書きなさい。

問5 ( ⑤ )( ⑦ )内に入る最も適切なものをそれぞれア～エから選びなさい。  
( ⑤ ) ア recommended    イ closed    ウ continued    エ protected  
( ⑦ ) ア close                イ closing    ウ closed        エ closely

問6 次の各文が本文の内容と一致していれば○、一致していなければ×を書きなさい。

1. The number of first Japanese immigrants to Brazil was about 5 million.
2. Brazil wanted people to grow vegetables and rice.
3. Japanese students in Brazil were forced to speak Portuguese at school before World War II.
4. More Brazilian people are coming to Japan to work these days.

# 英語 解答 用 紙

1	1		2			
	3		4			
2	1		2		3	
	4		5			
3	1	記号 → 訂正	2	記号 → 訂正		
	3	記号 → 訂正	4	記号 → 訂正		
	5	記号 → 訂正				
4	1					
	2					
	3					
	4					
	5					
5	問 1	1	2	3		
	問 2	A	B	C	D	E
	問 3	ア		イ		
	問 4	最初	最後	問 5	③	⑤
6	問 1					
	問 2	②	Therefore, [ ] and get ~.			
	問 2	⑥	[ ] cultural differences ~.			
	問 3					
	問 4		問 5	⑤	⑦	
問 6	1	2	3	4		

受験番号	
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## 英語 解答 例

1	1	purse	2	nineteen	books						
	3	thirty	minutes	4	in	Kyoto					
2	1	six	2	fifteen	thousand	3	likes	baseball			
	4	by	car	5	an	engineer					
3	1	記号 エ →	is	2	記号 ア →	finish					
	3	記号 ア →	What	4	記号 エ →	my homework					
	5	記号 ウ →	she took								
4	1	keep	your	hands	clean						
	2	who	wrote	this	book						
	3	It	has	been	raining	since					
	4	forget	to	show	this	letter	to				
	5	most	exciting	game	that	I	have				
5	問1	1	ア	2	カ	3	エ				
	問2	A	イ	B	カ	C	エ	D	ア	E	ク
	問3	ア	新しい場所				イ	よく知っている木			
	問4	最初	an	最後	burnt	問5	③	エ	⑤	イ	問6
6	問1	移民									
	問2	②	Therefore, [ they came to Brazil in order to work ] and get ~.								
		⑥	[ It is necessary for us to understand ] cultural differences ~.								
	問3	Some	of	them	were	able					
	問4	different			問5	⑤	イ	⑦	ア		
問6	1	×	2	×	3	×	4	○			

受験番号	
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《配点》

各2点	1	2	3	
	5	問1, 2, 4, 5		
	6	問1, 5, 6		
各3点	4	5	問3, 6	
	6	問2, 3, 4		